

n° 86 p 25

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \quad & 7x+3 > 2x-5 \quad \downarrow -3 \\
 & 7x > 2x-5-3 \\
 & 7x > 2x-8 \quad \downarrow -2x \\
 & 7x-2x > -8 \\
 & 5x > -8 \quad \downarrow :5 > 0 \\
 & \boxed{x > -\frac{8}{5}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2) \quad & 5x-3 \leq 8x-6 \quad \downarrow +3 \\
 & 5x \leq 8x-6+3 \\
 & 5x \leq 8x-3 \quad \downarrow -8x \\
 & 5x-8x \leq -3 \\
 & -3x \leq -3 \quad \downarrow :(-3) < 0 \\
 & \boxed{x \geq 1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3) \quad & 7(x+1) > 5-2x \\
 & 7x+7 > 5-2x \quad \downarrow -7 \\
 & 7x > 5-2x-7 \\
 & 7x > -2x-2 \quad \downarrow +2x \\
 & 7x+2x > -2 \\
 & 9x > -2 \quad \downarrow :9 > 0 \\
 & \boxed{x > -\frac{2}{9}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4) \quad & -5x+3 \geq 2(x-5) \\
 & -5x+3 \geq 2x-10 \quad \downarrow -3 \\
 & -5x \geq 2x-10-3 \\
 & -5x \geq 2x-13 \quad \downarrow -2x \\
 & -5x-2x \geq -13 \\
 & -7x \geq -13 \quad \downarrow :(-7) < 0 \\
 & \boxed{x \leq \frac{13}{7}}
 \end{aligned}$$

n° 5 p 140

$$1) \quad -3 \leq x < 4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 0 \leq x+3 < 7 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{tous les nombres sont positifs} \\ \text{et } x \mapsto x^2 \rightarrow \text{sur } [0, +\infty[\end{array} \right\} \\
 & 0 \leq (x+3)^2 < 49 \\
 & \boxed{2 \leq (x+3)^2 + 2 < 51}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2) \quad & -3 \leq x < 4 \\
 & 9 \geq -3x^2 > -12 \quad \downarrow \times(-3) < 0 \\
 & 10 \geq 1-3x^2 > -11 \quad \downarrow +1 \\
 & \text{donc } \boxed{-11 < 1-3x^2 \leq 10}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3) \quad & -3 \leq x < 4 \\
 & (-3)^3 \leq x^3 < 4^3 \quad \downarrow x \mapsto x^3 \rightarrow \text{sur } \mathbb{R} \\
 & -27 \leq x^3 < 64 \\
 & -27 \times 7 \leq 7x^3 < 7 \times 64 \\
 & -189 \leq 7x^3 < 448 \\
 & \boxed{-191 \leq 7x^3 - 2 < 446}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4) \quad & -3 \leq x < 4 \\
 & 0 \leq x+3 < 7 \quad \downarrow x \mapsto \sqrt{x} \text{ sur } [0, +\infty[\\
 & \sqrt{0} \leq \sqrt{x+3} < \sqrt{7} \\
 & \boxed{-2 \leq \sqrt{x+3} - 2 < \sqrt{7} - 2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5) \quad & -3 \leq x < 4 \\
 & -4 \leq x-1 < 3 \quad \triangle \text{ tous les nombres n'ont pas le même signe} \\
 & 0 \leq (x-1)^2 \leq 16 \\
 & 0 \geq -3(x-1)^2 \geq 16 \times (-3) \\
 & 0 \geq -3(x-1)^2 \geq -48 \\
 & 6 \geq 6-3(x-1)^2 \geq -42 \\
 & \boxed{-42 \leq 6-3(x-1)^2 \leq 6}
 \end{aligned}$$

Si $-4 \leq x < 3$
 $0 \leq x^2 \leq 16$